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Refugee Claims Analysis Report (RCAR)

Mid-year 2018 (January to June)

Current Intelligence and Analysis Section
Intelligence Operations and Analysis Division
Enforcement and Intelligence Operations Directorate

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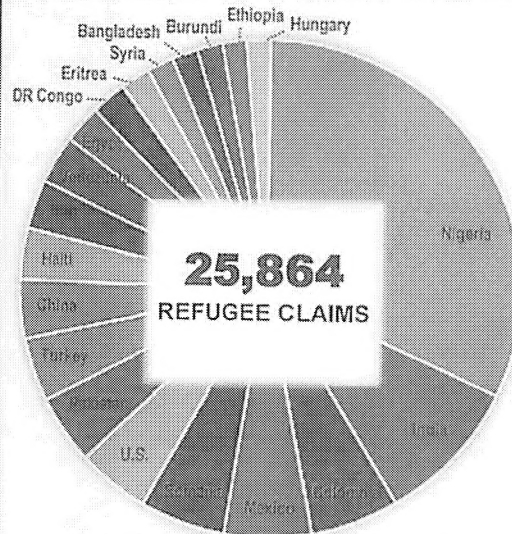
TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Nigeria.....	5
2. India	6
3. Colombia.....	7
4. Mexico.....	8
5. Romania	9
6. United States (U.S.).....	10
7. Pakistan	11
8. Turkey	12
9. China, People's Republic of (China).....	13
10. Haiti.....	14
11. Iran.....	15
12. Venezuela	16
13. Egypt.....	17
14. Congo, Democratic Republic of (Congo).....	18
15. Eritrea	19
16. Syria.....	20
17. Bangladesh.....	21
18. Burundi.....	22
19. Ethiopia	23
20. Hungary	24
Countries to Watch	25
Appendix: Other Countries – Rank, Claims & Percent Change from 2017	26
Refugee Claims Analysis Report (RCAR) – Notes	27



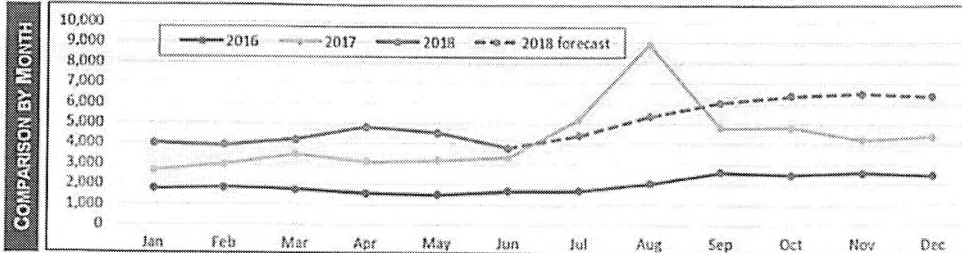
Mid-year 2018 saw a **39%** increase in refugee claims over mid-year 2017 with a significant number of persons entering Canada **between the ports (BTP)**.

Top 20 Source Countries for Refugee Claims



Mode Breakdown (Top Source Country & Number of Claims)

13,075 or 50% (Nigeria, 2,264)	9,574 or 37% (Nigeria, 3,843)
3,205 or 12% (Romania, 844)	10 or < 1% (Albania, 3)



Claims more than doubled for five of the top 20 source countries (Nigeria, India, Romania, Iran, and Egypt). Claims across most nationalities grew in the first half of 2018.

KEY MOVEMENTS & FACTORS

U.S. ♦ The top x-factor influencing migration to Canada is increased enforcement on migration in the United States (U.S.). In 2018, key U.S. policy changes include termination of Temporary Protected Status (TPS) designations, family separation at Southern border, and possible end of the Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA).	FRAUD ♦ Organized movements are confirmed for nationals of Nigeria, China and India. Organized movements continue to obtain U.S. Non-immigrant Visas (USNIVs) and Temporary Resident Visas (TRVs) by using fraudulent supporting documents or inaccurate reasons for travel. Fraudulent or counterfeit TRVs and passports are also used.
BTP ♦ The BTP movement in the Quebec region remained strong during the first half of 2018 and will continue throughout the year—42% of all claimants were intercepted entering BTP, mainly in Quebec. Meanwhile, BTP interceptions declined significantly in British Columbia (-22%) and Manitoba (-66%).	ROMANIA ♦ Arrivals of Romanian nationals increased dramatically after visa requirements were lifted on December 1, 2017 . Most claims were based on Roma ethnicity and filed at airports with visa-waived travel.
NIGERIA ♦ Nigerian claimants account for 24% of overall claims for mid-year 2018. Most claims were entered via land border, followed by inland offices.	TRV ♦ Various nationals obtain TRVs with the intention of going to Canada to file a refugee claim. Claims are mainly filed at airports or inland offices.
	DOWNSTREAM MIGRATION ♦ Persons arrived in Canada after spending months or even years in secondary countries such as the U.S., Saudi Arabia or countries in Europe. Top citizenships include: Haiti, Syria, Somalia

TOP BASIS OF CLAIM

Turkey, Syria, India, DR Congo, Ethiopia, Iran, Venezuela, Haiti, Bangladesh, Egypt, Eritrea, Burundi	Egypt, Iraq, Syria, China, Pakistan, Iran, Nigeria, Eritrea, India, Bangladesh	Nigeria, India, Iran, Colombia, US, Venezuela, Egypt, DR Congo, Eritrea
Hungary, Romania, Turkey, China, Ethiopia	Mexico, Colombia, Haiti	Nigeria, India, Colombia, Ethiopia, Venezuela

SERIOUS INADMISSIBILITIES

Security Grounds—Colombia
Criminality—Colombia, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Romania, U.S.
Organized Criminality—Peru



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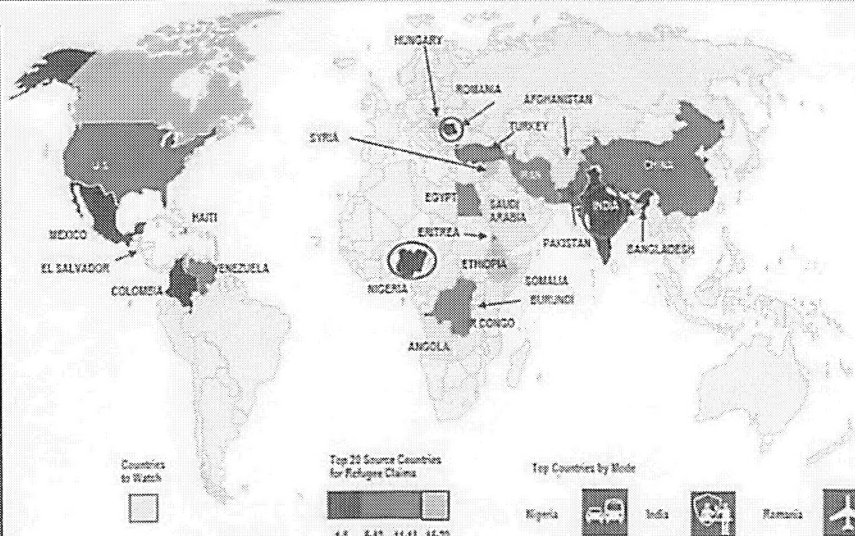
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Refugee claims are on track to reach the forecasted **61,000** in 2018. It is expected that the top source countries will include Nigeria, India, Colombia, Mexico and Romania.

The **BTP** movement, mainly in the QUE region, will continue in the latter half of 2018. Claims from Nigeria will likely increase again in the fall following a summer lull.

ANTICIPATED	Means of entry	Top Source Countries
ATLANTIC		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nigeria; Iraq; Syria.
QUEBEC		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nigeria; India; Mexico.
GTA		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nigeria; Romania; China.
NOR		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Burundi; DR Congo; Egypt.
SOR		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Colombia; Turkey; Pakistan.
PRAIRIE		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Somalia; Venezuela; Pakistan.
PACIFIC		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Afghanistan; Iran; Mexico.



The U.S. stance towards migration will continue to be a key factor influencing refugee claim numbers. Upcoming midterm elections in November 2018 can be expected to impact the movement of claimants into Canada in 2019. Congressional gains by the Democratic party in particular could reduce irregular border crossings due to potential changes in DACA legislation and TPS designations. If the U.S. maintains its current political course, it is anticipated that both legal and irregular migration to the country will continue to be increasingly restrictive, causing migrants to make their final destination to Canada in 2019 and 2020.

NIGERIA

With over 300% increase in refugee claims from mid-year 2017, it is expected that claims filed by nationals of Nigeria will continue to grow in 2018. It is highly likely that claims will reach 10,000 given current conditions along with the upcoming presidential election.

INDIA

Claims from Indian nationals increased by 246% from mid-year 2017 and are projected to continue to rise to 3,700 in 2018. Indian nationals will continue to file the majority of their claims inland after arriving on TRVs. High rates of TRV fraud and travel document fraud will persist.

AMERICAS

The Americas will continue to be a significant source region for claims in the latter half 2018. The top source countries are expected to be:

Notably, a number of nationals will file claims at the land border mainly in SOR.

EUROPE

Rising popularity of far right, anti-migrant sentiment in countries such as Italy is likely to increase downstream migration, mainly from

ASIA

Political and religious-based persecution by governments will push minorities out of India, Pakistan, Bangladesh and China.

AFRICA

Top source countries are expected to be: Nigeria, Somalia, DR Congo, and Angola. While claims from Ethiopia continue to grow, the effects of improved bilateral relations with Eritrea can be expected to reduce claims entered on the basis of conflict and forced military conscription.


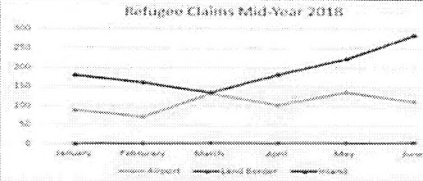
MIDDLE EAST

War, sectarianism, political persecution, and extremist activity in the Middle East will continue to prompt outward migration. Top source countries by the end of 2018 are expected to include:

Sauvagezation also remains a key factor and will continue to contribute to secondary movements.

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2. INDIA • Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No				MIGRATION STATS • 310,796 visas issued; • 560 overseas interceptions; • 18 BTP interceptions; • 100 inadmissibility reports issued; • 175 removals.			TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA • Toronto; • Vancouver; • Calgary.				
MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES			Refugee Arrivals by Mode			Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
1,805 claims ATL: 5 GENDER QUE: 1,363 Female: 717 Male: 1,088 Airport: 641 GTA: 332 NOR: 4 Marine: 3 SOR: 10 Inland: 1,145 PRA: 10 PAC: 79 MINORS: 309 TOP MONTH June (402)			AIRPORT •PET (452) •PIA (186) INLAND •Montréal Immigration (898) •Etobicoke (139) •Vancouver Admissions (67) BORDER •Lacolle (11)						522 claims Rank: 12 Airport: 110 Border: 17 Marine: 0 Inland: 395 MINORS: 62	1,491 claims Rank: 7 Airport: 385 Border: 33 Marine: 0 Inland: 1,073 MINORS: 233	557 claims Rank: 15 Airport: 167 Border: 2 Marine: 0 Inland: 388 MINORS: 55
ANALYSIS											



1. NIGERIA			MIGRATION STATS			DIASPORA IN CANADA		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 22,132 visas issued; • 32 overseas interceptions; • 5,556 BTP interceptions; • 59 inadmissibility reports issued; • 111 removals. 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Toronto; • Calgary; • Winnipeg. 		
MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES			Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
6,166 claims	ATL: 8	GENDER	AIRPORT	INLAND		1,487 claims Rank: 1	5,746 claims Rank: 2	1,493 claims Rank: 1
Airport: 65	QUE: 5,548	Female: 3,293	•PIA (53)	•Montréal Immigration (992)		Airport: 59	Airport: 145	Airport: 149
Border: 3,843	GTA: 425	Male: 2,872	•PET (10)	•Montréal Ent-File Mgmt (637)		Border: 298	Border: 658	Border: 178
Marine: 0	NOR: 17	Unknown: 1	BORDER	•Etobicoke (355)		Marine: 0	Marine: 0	Marine: 0
Inland: 2,264	SOR: 68	MINORS: 2,707	•Lacolle (3,782)			Inland: 1,1130	Inland: 4,943	Inland: 1,166
	PRA: 68	TOP MONTH	•Fort Erie (32)			MINORS: 609	MINORS: 2,507	MINORS: 543
	PAC: 36	April (1,739)						
ANALYSIS								

3. COLOMBIA

- Visa Required: Yes
- Designated Country of Origin: No



MIGRATION STATS

- 21,051 visas issued;
- 0 overseas interceptions;
- 431 BTP interceptions;
- 60 inadmissibility reports issued;
- 90 removals.

TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA

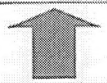
- Toronto;
- Montréal;
- Calgary.

MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES		Refugee Arrivals by Mode		Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
1,095 claims	ATL: 0	GENDER	AIRPORT	INLAND			632 claims	1,404 claims	848 claims
Airport: 58	QUE: 554	Female: 562	•PET (29)	•Montréal Immigration (105)			Rank: 6	Rank: 9	Rank: 8
Border: 662	GTA: 103	Male: 533	•PIA (25)	•Etobicoke (69)			Airport: 22	Airport: 73	Airport: 34
Marine: 0	NOR: 11	MINORS: 356	BORDER	•London (40)			Border: 437	Border: 769	Border: 632
Inland: 375	SOR: 349	TOP MONTH	•Lacolle (356)				Marine: 0	Marine: 0	Marine: 0
	PRA: 30	June (236)	•Fort Erie (157)				Inland: 173	Inland: 542	Inland: 182
	PAC: 48		•Rainbow Bridge (38)				MINORS: 188	MINORS: 413	MINORS: 246

ANALYSIS

4. MEXICO

- Visa Required: No (as of December 1, 2016)
- Designated Country of Origin: Yes



MIGRATION STATS

- 38,652 visas issued;
- 403 overseas interceptions;
- 10 BTP interceptions;
- 201 inadmissibility reports issued;
- 651 removals.

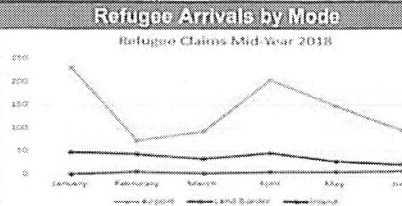
TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA

- Montréal;
- Toronto;
- Vancouver.

MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES		Refugee Arrivals by Mode	Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
1,092 claims	ATL: 2	GENDER	AIRPORT	INLAND		587 claims	1,518 claims	263 claims
Airport: 537	QUE: 651	Female: 417	•PET (400)	•Montréal Immigration (235)		Rank: 7	Rank: 6	Rank: 31
Border: 24	GTA: 233	Male: 675	•PIA (107)	•Etobicoke (117)		Airport: 265	Airport: 726	Airport: 121
Marine: 1	NOR: 13	MINORS: 272		•Vancouver Adm (51)		Border: 44	Border: 68	Border: 23
Inland: 530	SOR: 53		BORDER			Marine: 0	Marine: 0	Marine: 0
	PRA: 69	TOP MONTH	•Lacolle (9)			Inland: 278	Inland: 724	Inland: 119
	PAC: 71	May (240)	•Fort Erie (6)			MINORS: 143	MINORS: 415	MINORS: 84

ANALYSIS

5. ROMANIA			MIGRATION STATS		TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Visa Required: Yes (Temporary and non-electronic passports) • Designated Country of Origin: Yes 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1,721 visas issued; • 1236 overseas interceptions; • 12 BTP interceptions; 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 312 inadmissibility reports issued; • 142 removals. 		
MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES		Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
1,073 claims	ATL: 0	GENDER	AIRPORT	INLAND	16 claims	183 claims	854 claims
Airport: 844	QUE: 204	Female: 470	•PIA (713)	•Etobicoke (123)	Rank: 86	Rank: 49	Rank: 8
Border: 25	GTA: 840	Male: 602	•PET (132)	•Montréal Immigration (63)	Airport: 1	Airport: 139	Airport: 36
Marine: 0	NOR: 5	Unknown: 1	BORDER		Border: 11	Border: 29	Border: 635
Inland: 204	SOR: 19	MINORS: 349	•Rainbow Bridge (11)		Marine: 0	Marine: 0	Marine: 0
	PRA: 0	TOP MONTH			Inland: 4	Inland: 15	Inland: 183
	PAC: 6	January (280)			MINORS: 5	MINORS: 75	MINORS: 251



ANALYSIS

6. UNITED STATES (U.S.)

- Visa Required: No
- Designated Country of Origin: Yes



MIGRATION STATS

- 36,877 visas issued;
- 8 overseas interceptions;
- 543 BTP interceptions;
- 8,389 inadmissibility reports issued;
- 292 removals.

TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA

- Toronto;
- Vancouver;
- Montréal.

MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES		Refugee Arrivals by Mode	Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
911 claims	ATL: 2	GENDER	AIRPORT	INLAND		720 claims	2,569 claims	376 claims
Airport: 12	QUE: 642	Female: 434	•PIA (7)	•Montréal Immigration (110)		Rank: 5	Rank: 3	Rank: 20
Border: 567	GTA: 72	Male: 477	•PET (4)	•Montréal Enf-File Mgmt (61)		Airport: 22	Airport: 61	Airport: 31
Marine: 0	NOR: 15	MINORS: 864	BORDER	•Irregular Migration Montréal (22)		Border: 424	Border: 791	Border: 203
Inland: 331	SOR: 100	TOP MONTH	•Lacolle (438)			Marine: 0	Marine: 1	Marine: 0
	PRA: 34	April (191)	•Fort Erie (49)			Inland: 274	Inland: 1,716	Inland: 142
	PAC: 45		•Rainbow Bridge (19)			MINORS: 658	MINORS: 2,427	MINORS: 308


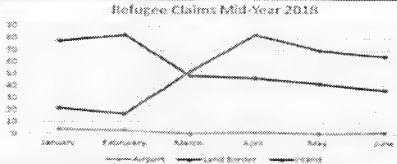
ANALYSIS

7. PAKISTAN			MIGRATION STATS		TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA		
• Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No			• 15,196 visas issued; • 25 overseas interceptions; • 258 BTP interceptions;		• 20 inadmissibility reports issued; • 50 removals. • Toronto; • Calgary; • Montréal.		
MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES		Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
868 claims	ATL: 1	GENDER	AIRPORT	INLAND	843 claims	1,747 claims	1,137 claims
Airport: 21	QUE: 303	Female: 344	•PIA (18)	•Etobicoke (318)	Rank: 4	Rank: 5	Rank: 4
Border: 333	GTA: 345	Male: 524	BORDER	•Montréal Immigration (77)	Airport: 29	Airport: 84	Airport: 54
Marine: 0	NOR: 1	MINORS: 227	•Lacolle (199)	•Calgary IRCC (40)	Border: 243	Border: 524	Border: 405
Inland: 514	SOR: 130	TOP MONTH	•Fort Erie (94)		Marine: 0	Marine: 0	Marine: 0
	PRA: 54	June (198)	•Ambassador Bridge (12)		Inland: 571	Inland: 1,139	Inland: 678
	PAC: 33				MINORS: 184	MINORS: 437	MINORS: 337
			Refugee Arrivals by Mode Refugee Claims Mid-Year 2018				
			ANALYSIS				

<div>8. TURKEY</div> <div><div>• Visa Required: Yes</div><div>• Designated Country of Origin: No</div></div>			<div></div>		<div>MIGRATION STATS</div> <div><div>• 12,284 visas issued;</div><div>• 21 overseas interceptions;</div><div>• 310 BTP interceptions;</div></div> <div><div>• 3 inadmissibility reports issued;</div><div>• 37 removals.</div></div>			<div>TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA</div> <div><div>• Toronto;</div><div>• Montréal;</div><div>• Vancouver.</div></div>																														
<div>MID-YEAR 2018</div> <div><div>806 claims</div><div>ATL: 1</div><div>QUE: 333</div><div>Airport: 66</div><div>Border: 250</div><div>Marine: 0</div><div>Inland: 490</div></div> <div><div>GENDER</div><div>Female: 278</div><div>Male: 528</div><div>MINORS: 158</div><div>TOP MONTH</div><div>June (167)</div></div>			<div>TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES</div> <div><div>AIRPORT</div><div>•PIA (57)</div><div>•PET (7)</div><div>BORDER</div><div>•Lacolle (181)</div><div>•Fort Erie (41)</div><div>•Douglas (18)</div></div> <div><div>INLAND</div><div>•Etobicoke (192)</div><div>•Montréal Immigration (92)</div><div>•Hamilton (63)</div></div>		<div>Refugee Arrivals by Mode</div> <div>Refugee Claims Mid-Year 2018</div> <div><table><thead><tr><th>Month</th><th>Airport</th><th>Land Border</th><th>Inland</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>January</td><td>110</td><td>20</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>February</td><td>60</td><td>40</td><td>20</td></tr><tr><td>March</td><td>50</td><td>40</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>April</td><td>45</td><td>40</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>May</td><td>50</td><td>40</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>June</td><td>60</td><td>40</td><td>10</td></tr></tbody></table></div>			Month	Airport	Land Border	Inland	January	110	20	10	February	60	40	20	March	50	40	10	April	45	40	10	May	50	40	10	June	60	40	10	<div>Mid-Year 2017</div> <div>1,056 claims</div> <div>Rank: 3</div> <div>Airport: 98</div> <div>Border: 255</div> <div>Marine: 0</div> <div>Inland: 703</div> <div>MINORS: 269</div>	<div>2017</div> <div>2,194 claims</div> <div>Rank: 4</div> <div>Airport: 159</div> <div>Border: 379</div> <div>Marine: 0</div> <div>Inland: 1,656</div> <div>MINORS: 580</div>	<div>2016</div> <div>1,101 claims</div> <div>Rank: 6</div> <div>Airport: 70</div> <div>Border: 160</div> <div>Marine: 1</div> <div>Inland: 870</div> <div>MINORS: 275</div>
Month	Airport	Land Border	Inland																																			
January	110	20	10																																			
February	60	40	20																																			
March	50	40	10																																			
April	45	40	10																																			
May	50	40	10																																			
June	60	40	10																																			
<div>ANALYSIS</div>																																						



9. CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF (CHINA)				MIGRATION STATS		TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA																														
• Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No				• 68,212 visas issued; • 29 overseas interceptions; • 8 BTP interceptions;		• 65 inadmissibility reports issued; • 181 removals.		• Toronto; • Vancouver; • Montréal.																												
MID-YEAR 2018		TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES		Refugee Arrivals by Mode		Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016																												
742 claims	ATL: 0	GENDER	AIRPORT	<table border="1"><caption>Refugee Claims Mid-Year 2018 (Estimated)</caption><thead><tr><th>Month</th><th>Airport</th><th>Land Border</th><th>Inland</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>January</td><td>120</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>February</td><td>125</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>March</td><td>115</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>April</td><td>140</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>May</td><td>180</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>June</td><td>210</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr></tbody></table>		Month	Airport	Land Border	Inland	January	120	10	5	February	125	10	5	March	115	10	5	April	140	10	5	May	180	10	5	June	210	10	5	555 claims Rank: 9	1,078 claims Rank: 12	1,179 claims Rank: 3
Month	Airport	Land Border	Inland																																	
January	120	10	5																																	
February	125	10	5																																	
March	115	10	5																																	
April	140	10	5																																	
May	180	10	5																																	
June	210	10	5																																	
Airport: 51	QUE: 17	Female: 312	•PIA (43)	Airport: 52	Airport: 116	Airport: 113																														
Border: 4	GTA: 666	Male: 430	•Vancouver IAP (6)	Border: 7	Border: 15	Border: 7																														
Marine: 0	NOR: 4	MINORS: 54	•Vancouver Adm (13)	Marine: 0	Marine: 0	Marine: 0																														
Inland: 690	SOR: 25	TOP MONTH	BORDER	Inland: 496	Inland: 947	Inland: 1,059																														
	PRA: 3	June (206)	•Lacolle (4)	MINORS: 77	MINORS: 151	MINORS: 143																														
	PAC: 26			ANALYSIS																																

10. HAITI • Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No						MIGRATION STATS • 5,835 visas issued; • 0 overseas interceptions; • 376 BTP interceptions; • 77 inadmissibility reports issued; • 110 removals.			TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA • Montréal; • Ottawa/Gatineau; • Toronto.											
MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES			Refugee Arrivals by Mode 			Mid-Year 2017			2017			2016					
655 claims ATL: 0 QUE: 595 Airport: 9 Border: 314 Marine: 0 Inland: 332			GENDER Female: 316 Male: 340 NOR: 21 SOR: 28 PRA: 3 PAC: 0 TOP MONTH April (131)			AIRPORT • PET (9) BORDER • Lacolle (275) • Fort Erie (22) • Saint-Armand (14)			INLAND • Montréal Immigration (239) • Montréal Enf-File Mgmt (49) • Ottawa (21)			1,133 claims Rank: 2 Airport: 15 Border: 741 Marine: 0 Inland: 377 MINORS: 156			7,943 claims Rank: 1 Airport: 57 Border: 1,301 Marine: 0 Inland: 6,585 MINORS: 883			616 claims Rank: 13 Airport: 27 Border: 233 Marine: 0 Inland: 356 MINORS: 105		
ANALYSIS																				

11. IRAN

- Visa Required: Yes
- Designated Country of Origin: No



MIGRATION STATS


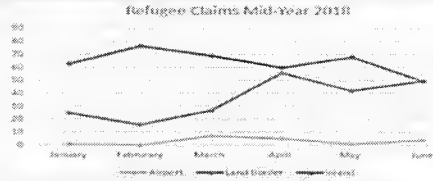
- 36,749 visas issued;
- 31 overseas interceptions;
- 1 BTP interception;
- 19 inadmissibility reports issued;
- 24 removals.


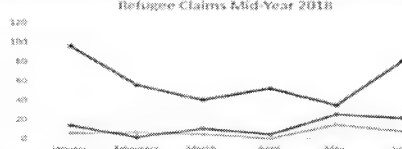
TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA


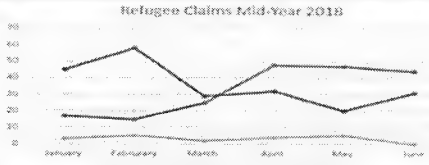
- Toronto;
- Vancouver;
- Montréal.

MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES		Refugee Arrivals by Mode	Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
599 claims	ATL: 3	GENDER	AIRPORT	INLAND		253 claims	684 claims	286 claims
Airport: 33	QUE: 26	Female: 298	•PIA (27)	•Etobicoke (387)		Rank: 23	Rank: 20	Rank: 25
Border: 5	GTA: 415	Male: 301	BORDER	•Vancouver Admissions (133)		Airport: 34	Airport: 58	Airport: 40
Marine: 0	NOR: 6	MINORS: 119	•Fort Erie (4)	•Montréal Immigration (23)		Border: 17	Border: 25	Border: 17
Inland: 573	SOR: 7	TOP MONTH				Marine: 0	Marine: 0	Marine: 0
	PRA: 5	June (158)				Inland: 202	Inland: 601	Inland: 229
	PAC: 137					MINORS: 44	MINORS: 137	MINORS: 46


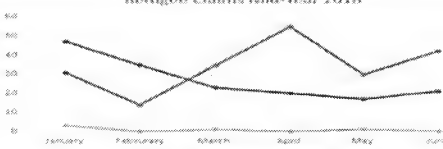
ANALYSIS

12.VENEZUELA • Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No						MIGRATION STATS • 5,130 visas issued; • 0 overseas interceptions; • 102 BTP interceptions;			• 4 inadmissibility reports issued; • 14 removals.			TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA • Toronto; • Montréal; • Calgary.														
MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES						Refugee Arrivals by Mode			Mid-Year 2017			2017			2016								
608 claims Airport: 18 Border: 213 Marine: 0 Inland: 377			ATL: 2 QUE: 225 GTA: 150 NOR: 13 SOR: 87 PRA: 87 PAC: 44			GENDER Female: 326 Male: 282 MINORS: 134 TOP MONTH April (121)			AIRPORT •PIA (11) •PET (7) BORDER •Lacolle (101) •Fort Erie (36) •Coutts (23)			INLAND •Etobicoke (134) •Montréal Immigration (96) •Calgary IRCC (52)						453 claims Rank: 15 Airport: 25 Border: 129 Marine: 0 Inland: 299 MINORS: 110			1,249 claims Rank: 10 Airport: 70 Border: 367 Marine: 0 Inland: 812 MINORS: 356			565 claims Rank: 14 Airport: 57 Border: 162 Marine: 0 Inland: 346 MINORS: 177		
ANALYSIS																										

13. EGYPT				MIGRATION STATS			TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA			
• Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No				• 7,849 visas issued; • 10 overseas interceptions; • 88 BTP interceptions; • 8 inadmissibility reports issued; • 20 removals.			• Toronto; • Montréal; • Ottawa-Gatineau.			
MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES			Refugee Arrivals by Mode		Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
468 claims ATL: 0 QUE: 177 GTA: 169 NOR: 27 SOR: 51 PRA: 31 PAC: 15 GENDER Female: 219 Male: 249 MINORS: 133 TOP MONTH January (116)			AIRPORT • PET (18) • PIA (20) BORDER • Lacolle (45) • Fort Erie (15) INLAND • Etobicoke (143) • Montréal Immigration (104) • Ottawa (26)					230 claims Rank: 26 Airport: 16 Border: 35 Marine: 0 Inland: 178 MINORS: 61	818 claims Rank: 17 Airport: 72 Border: 111 Marine: 0 Inland: 635 MINORS: 258	329 claims Rank: 24 Airport: 22 Border: 60 Marine: 0 Inland: 247 MINORS: 92
ANALYSIS										

14.DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO					MIGRATION STATS		TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA			
• Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No					• 2,455 visas issued; • 43 inadmissibility reports issued; • 17 removals;		• 18 overseas interceptions; • 278 BTP interceptions		• Montréal; • Ottawa/Gatineau; • Toronto.	
MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES			Refugee Arrivals by Mode		Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
450 claims	ATL: 0	GENDER	AIRPORT	INLAND				256 claims	626 claims	411 claims
	QUE: 336	Female: 236	•PIA T1 (12)	•Montréal Immigration (107)				Rank: 22	Rank: 25	Rank: 16
Airport: 19	GTA: 32	Male: 213	•PET (7)	•Ottawa (27)			Airport: 10	Airport: 25	Airport: 23	
Border: 215	NOR: 28	MINORS: 88		•Montréal Enf-File Mgmt (24)			Border: 95	Border: 174	Border: 165	
Marine: 0	SOR: 32		BORDER				Marine: 0	Marine: 0	Marine: 0	
Inland: 216	PRA: 18	TOP MONTH	•Lacolle (183)				Inland: 151	Inland: 427	Inland: 223	
	PAC: 5	April (64)	•Fort Erie (10)				MINORS: 54	MINORS: 143	MINORS: 80	
			•Saint-Armand (5)							
ANALYSIS										



15. ERITREA • Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No						MIGRATION STATS • 922 visas issued; • 10 overseas interceptions; • 224 BTP interceptions; • 13 inadmissibility reports issued; • 3 removals.			TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA • Toronto; • Calgary; • Edmonton.								
MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES			Refugee Arrivals by Mode 			Mid-Year 2017			2017			2016		
368 claims ATL: 0 QUE: 172 GTA: 89 NOR: 5 SOR: 32 PRA: 72 PAC: 3 GENDER Female: 136 Male: 232 MINORS: 60 TOP MONTH January (81)			AIRPORT •PIA (5) BORDER •Lacolle (126) •Emerson (58) •Fort Erie (26) INLAND •Etobicoke (283) •Montréal Enf-File Mgmt (28) •Montréal Immigration (17)			563 claims Rank: 8 Airport: 4 Border: 305 Marine: 0 Inland: 254 MINORS: 130			1,210 claims Rank: 11 Airport: 26 Border: 531 Marine: 0 Inland: 553 MINORS: 285			782 claims Rank: 9 Airport: 8 Border: 492 Marine: 0 Inland: 282 MINORS: 189					
ANALYSIS																	

16. SYRIA

- Visa Required: Yes
- Designated Country of Origin: No



MIGRATION STATS

- 1,212 visas issued;
- 15 overseas interceptions;
- 154 BTP interceptions;
- 4 inadmissibility reports issued;
- 37 removals.


TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA

- Montréal
- Toronto;
- Gatineau.

MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES		Refugee Arrivals by Mode		Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
332 claims	ATL: 3	GENDER	AIRPORT	INLAND			553 claims	1,446 claims	958 claims
Airport: 11	QUE: 182	Female: 144	•PIA T1 (10)	•Montréal Immigration (41)			Rank: 10	Rank: 8	Rank: 7
Border: 150	GTA: 51	Male: 188	BORDER	•Etobicoke (41)			Airport: 10	Airport: 20	Airport: 47
Marine: 0	NOR: 10	MINORS: 89	•Lacolle (94)	•Montréal Enf-File Mgmt (38)			Border: 291	Border: 553	Border: 505
Inland: 171	SOR: 59	TOP MONTH	•Fort Erie (20)				Marine: 0	Marine: 0	Marine: 0
	PRA: 11	May (76)	•Ambassador Bridge (14)				Inland: 252	Inland: 873	Inland: 406
	PAC: 16						MINORS: 169	MINORS: 524	MINORS: 303

ANALYSIS



17. BANGLADESH			MIGRATION STATS			TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA														
• Visa Required: Yes			• 8,745 visas issued;			• 38 inadmissibility reports														
• Designated Country of Origin: No			• 54 overseas interceptions;			• issued;														
			• 113 BTP interceptions;			• 42 removals.														
• Toronto;						• Montréal;														
• Calgary.																				
MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES			Mid-Year 2017			2017			2016								
325 claims			AIRPORT			Refugee Arrivals by Mode			220 claims			491 claims			696 claims					
ATL: 3			•PIA (3)			Refugee Claims Mid-Year 2018			Rank: 27			Rank: 27			Rank: 10					
QUE: 159			INLAND						•Etobicoke (123)			Airport: 11			Airport: 29			Airport: 5		
GTA: 132			•Montréal Immigration (55)			Border: 60			Border: 117			Border: 466								
NOR: 0						Marine: 0			Marine: 0			Marine: 0								
SOR: 26						Inland: 149			Inland: 344			Inland: 225								
MINORS: 75						MINORS: 67			MINORS: 132			MINORS: 222								
TOP MONTH																				
May (66)																				

18. BURUNDI

- Visa Required: Yes
- Designated Country of Origin: No



MIGRATION STATS



- 896 visas issued;
- 0 overseas interceptions;
- 128 BTP interceptions;
- 19 inadmissibility reports issued;
- 6 removals.

TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA

- Gatineau
- Montréal;
- Ottawa.

MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES		Refugee Arrivals by Mode	Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
324 claims	ATL: 0	GENDER	AIRPORT	INLAND		490 claims	1,040 claims	694 claims
Airport: 4	QUE: 167	Female: 171	•PIA (2)	•Ottawa (75)		Rank: 13	Rank: 13	Rank: 10
Border: 167	GTA: 7	Male: 153	BORDER	•Montréal Immigration (50)		Airport: 1	Airport: 10	Airport: 5
Marine: 0	NOR: 124	MINORS: 80	•Lacolle (99)	•Montréal Enf-File Mgmt (12)		Border: 379	Border: 564	Border: 463
Inland: 153	SOR: 12		•Cornwall (45)			Marine: 0	Marine: 0	Marine: 0
	PRA: 4	TOP MONTH	•Rainbow Bridge (5)			Inland: 110	Inland: 466	Inland: 226
	PAC: 10	January (74)				MINORS: 168	MINORS: 340	MINORS: 221

ANALYSIS

19. ETHIOPIA • Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No						MIGRATION STATS • 2,467 visas issued; • 17 overseas interceptions; • 59 BTP interceptions; • 26 inadmissibility reports issued; • 9 removals.			TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA • Toronto; • Calgary; • Edmonton.																																	
MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES			Refugee Arrivals by Mode			Mid-Year 2017		2017		2016																													
316 claims ATL: 1 QUE: 50 GTA: 198 NOR: 5 SOR: 23 PRA: 35 PAC: 5 GENDER Female: 145 Male: 171 MINORS: 33 TOP MONTH June (76)			AIRPORT •PIA T1 (27) INLAND •Etobicoke (169) •Calgary (13) •Montréal Ent-File Mgmt (11) BORDER •Lacolle (29) •Emerson (9) •Fort Erie (8)			 <table border="1"><caption>Refugee Claims Mid-Year 2018</caption><thead><tr><th>Month</th><th>Airport</th><th>Land Border</th><th>Inland</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>January</td><td>45</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>February</td><td>45</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>March</td><td>30</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>April</td><td>40</td><td>15</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>May</td><td>45</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>June</td><td>55</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr></tbody></table>			Month	Airport	Land Border	Inland	January	45	10	5	February	45	10	5	March	30	10	5	April	40	15	5	May	45	10	5	June	55	10	5	280 claims Rank: 21 Airport: 13 Border: 59 Marine: 0 Inland: 208 MINORS: 55		634 claims Rank: 25 Airport: 33 Border: 122 Marine: 0 Inland: 479 MINORS: 140		363 claims Rank: 19 Airport: 13 Border: 43 Marine: 0 Inland: 2327 MINORS: 67	
Month	Airport	Land Border	Inland																																							
January	45	10	5																																							
February	45	10	5																																							
March	30	10	5																																							
April	40	15	5																																							
May	45	10	5																																							
June	55	10	5																																							
ANALYSIS																																										



20. HUNGARY

- Visa Required: No
- Designated Country of Origin: Yes



MIGRATION STATS

- 1,473 visas issued;
- 161 overseas interceptions;
- 0 BTP interceptions;
- 23 inadmissibility reports issued;
- 107 removals.

TOP DIASPORAS IN CANADA

- Toronto;
- Vancouver;
- Montréal.

MID-YEAR 2018			TOP PORTS OF ENTRY & OFFICES		Refugee Arrivals by Mode		Mid-Year 2017	2017	2016
291 claims	ATL: 0	GENDER	AIRPORT	INLAND			235 claims	644 claims	1,204 claims
Airport: 175	QUE: 8	Female: 146	•PIA (170)	•Etobicoke (72)			Rank: 25	Rank: 23	Rank: 2
Border: 36	GTA: 244	Male: 145	BORDER				Airport: 104	Airport: 394	Airport: 984
Marine: 0	NOR: 1	MINORS: 98	•Fort Erie (27)				Border: 50	Border: 95	Border: 8
Inland: 82	SOR: 35	TOP MONTH	•Rainbow Bridge (6)				Marine: 0	Marine: 0	Marine: 0
	PRA: 5	January (78)					Inland: 81	Inland: 154	Inland: 220
	PAC: 0						MINORS: 57	MINORS: 195	MINORS: 422

ANALYSIS



COUNTRIES TO WATCH	SOMALIA • Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No		SAUDI ARABIA • Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No		EL SALVADOR • Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No		AFGHANISTAN • Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No		ANGOLA • Visa Required: Yes • Designated Country of Origin: No	
	MIGRATION STATS		MIGRATION STATS		MIGRATION STATS		MIGRATION STATS		MIGRATION STATS	
	• 924 visas issued; • 17 overseas interceptions; • 105 BTP interceptions; • 38 inadmissibility reports issued; • 17 removals.		• 14,402 visas issued; • 1 overseas interceptions; • 15 BTP interceptions; • 12 inadmissibility reports issued; • 12 removals.		• 2,305 visas issued; • 0 overseas interceptions; • 66 BTP interceptions; • 32 inadmissibility reports issued; • 33 removals.		• 844 visas issued; • 19 overseas interceptions; • 99 BTP interceptions; • 24 inadmissibility reports issued; • 10 removals.		• 318 visas issued; • 2 overseas interceptions; • 223 BTP interceptions; • 2 inadmissibility reports issued; • 10 removals.	
	Mid-year 2018		Mid-year 2018		Mid-year 2018		Mid-year 2018		Mid-year 2018	
	288 claims Rank: 21	859 claims Rank: 16	73 claims Rank: 55	171 claims Rank: 52	264 claims Rank: 24	757 claims Rank: 18	263 claims Rank: 25	669 claims Rank: 21	253 claims Rank: 26	265 claims Rank: 37
	Airport: 23 Border: 112 Marine: 0 Inland: 153	2016	Airport: 19 Border: 11 Marine: 0 Inland: 43	2016	Airport: 17 Border: 160 Marine: 0 Inland: 87	2016	Airport: 9 Border: 41 Marine: 0 Inland: 213	2016	Airport: 2 Border: 191 Marine: 0 Inland: 60	2016
	ANALYSIS		ANALYSIS		ANALYSIS		ANALYSIS		ANALYSIS	



APPENDIX
(OTHER COUNTRIES – RANK, CLAIMS & PERCENT CHANGE FROM MID-YEAR 2017)

21. Somali Republic (286) (-46%)
22. Iraq (267) (-40%)
23. Palestinian Authority (265) (7%)
24. El Salvador (264) (-36%)
25. Afghanistan (263) (-13%)
26. Angola (253) (85%)
27. Sudan (246) (-42%)
28. Yemen, Republic of (236) (-35%)
29. Stateless (230) (17%)
30. Sri Lanka (222) (15%)
31. Jordan (160) (90%)
32. Cameroon (151) (19%)
33. Uganda (151) (37%)
34. Rwanda (137) (47%)
35. Algeria (136) (84%)
36. Kenya (122) (91%)
37. South Africa (119) (325%)*
38. Libya (114) (-27%)
39. Lebanon (112) (18%)
40. Honduras (102) (-47%)
41. Mauritania (96) (300%)*
42. Guinea (90) (70%)
43. Jamaica (89) (-6%)
44. Georgia (88) (38%)
45. Russia (88) (-6%)
46. Bahamas, Commonwealth of the (84) (8%)
47. Slovakia (81) (-39%)
48. Zimbabwe (80) (-2%)
49. Ghana (79) (-26%)
50. Ukraine (79) (-19%)
51. Albania (77) (-10%)
52. Nepal (77) (51%)
53. Senegal (77) (157%)*
54. Saudi Arabia (73) (20%)
55. Congo, People's Republic of (61) (85%)
56. Peru (61) (126%)*
57. Azerbaijan (60) (-66%)
58. Ivory Coast (55) (96%)
59. Guatemala (54) (-48%)

60. Chile (52) (37%)
61. Brazil (47) (-30%)
62. Unspecified (46) (N/A)
63. Mali (43) (43%)
64. Djibouti (40) (-91%)
65. Gambia (35) (106%)
66. Tunisia (35) (133%)
67. Barbados (34) (13%)
68. Burkina Faso (34) (127%)
69. Czechia (31) (-75%)
70. Italy (31) (55%)
71. Tanzania (31) (7%)
72. Bulgaria (30) (2900%)
73. Cuba (29) (-50%)
74. Dominican Republic (29) (7%)
75. Poland (29) (61%)
76. Chad (25) (-85%)
77. Togolese Republic (24) (118%)
78. Mongolia (22) (57%)
79. Nicaragua (22) (29%)
80. Spain (22) (100%)
81. Liberia (21) (-5%)
82. Morocco (21) (-5%)
83. Sierra Leone (20) (33%)
84. Cambodia (17) (113%)
85. Benin (17) (70%)
86. Ecuador (17) (143%)
87. Philippines (16) (-30%)
88. Guyana (15) (-40%)
89. South Sudan (15) (275%)
90. Indonesia (14) (-42%)
91. Kazakhstan (14) (-13%)
92. France (13) (63%)
93. Kosovo (13) (-50%)
94. Vietnam (13) (-48%)
95. Myanmar (12) (140%)
96. Niger (12) (0%)
97. Israel (11) (-62%)
98. Ireland (11) (10%)
99. Sweden (11) (1000%)
100. Costa Rica (10) (11%)
101. Germany (10) (900%)
102. Korea, Republic of (South) (10) (-38%)
103. Portugal (10) (-29%)

104. St. Vince (10) (100%)*
105. Trinidad & Tobago, Republic of (10) (43%)
106. British Citizen (9) (13%)
107. Gabon (9) (0%)
108. Malawi (9) (100%)*
109. Bahrain (8) (-43%)
110. Central African Republic (8) (0%)
111. Kyrgyzstan (8) (60%)
112. Antigua (7) (-72%)
113. Guinea-Bissau (7) (250%)
114. Madagascar (7) (133%)
115. Uzbekistan (7) (-70%)
116. Zambia (7) (133%)
117. Belgium (6) (100%)
118. Kuwait (6) (20%)
119. Namibia (6) (100%)*
120. Thailand (6) (100%)*
121. Comoros (5) (100%)*
122. Grenada (5) (400%)
123. Mozambique (5) (150%)
124. Panama, Republic of (5) (25%)
125. Serbia (5) (150%)
126. Tajikistan (5) (-29%)
127. Belarus (4) (0%)
128. Belize (4) (33%)
129. Bolivia (4) (0%)
130. Denmark (4) (100%)
131. Mauritius (4) (300%)
132. Saint Lucia (4) (-78%)
133. Botswana (3) (-25%)
134. Greece (3) (-57%)
135. Netherlands (3) (-50%)
136. Papua New Guinea (3) (200%)
137. Switzerland (3) (100%)*
138. Turkmenistan (3) (-40%)
139. United Arab Emirates (3) (50%)
140. Uruguay (3) (-25%)
141. Armenia (2) (0%)
142. Austria (2) (0%)
143. Croatia (2) (-78%)
144. Dominica, Commonwealth of (2) (100%)*
145. Fiji (2) (0%)
146. Hong Kong SAR (2) (-33%)
147. Japan (2) (100%)

148. Latvia (2) (0%)
149. Malaysia (2) (100%)
150. Moldova (2) (-33%)
151. Andorra (1) (100%)*
152. Argentina (1) (-86%)
153. Australia (1) (0%)
154. Bhutan (1) (100%)*
155. British Dependent Territories Citizen (1) (100%)*
156. British Overseas Citizen (1) (100%)*
157. Cape Verde (1) (100%)*
158. Macedonia (1) (-50%)
159. Malta (1) (100%)*
160. Qatar (1) (100%)*
161. East Timor (1) (100%)*
162. Singapore (1) (100%)*
163. Suriname (1) (100%)*
164. Taiwan (1) (-67%)

* Source countries with over 50 claims that at least doubled over mid-year 2017.

** Please note that countries with no refugee claimants in mid-year 2017 have automatically been assigned an increase of 100%.



Refugee Claims Analysis Report (RCAR) - Notes

The following report provides statistical information on the top 20 source countries for refugee claims in Canada for mid-year 2018 (January 1 to June 30), coupled with trend analysis, examination of push, pull and x-factors as well as forecasts for 2018-2019. It consists of statistics from the Canada Border Services Agency (CBSA) and the Immigration, Refugees and Citizenship Canada (IRCC) and should not be taken as belonging solely to the CBSA.

Regions

- Atlantic (ATL)
- Northern Ontario (NOR)
- Pacific (PAC)
- Québec (QUE)
- Southern Ontario (SOR)
- Greater Toronto Area (GTA)
- Prairie (PRA)

Migration Statistic Section

Visas is a general term used to refer to the total Temporary Resident Visas (TRVs), study permits, work permits, Temporary Resident Permits (TRPs), Visitor Records (VRs) and all extensions that have been issued for entry into Canada; this does not include the total number of applications received or electronic Travel Authorizations (eTAs) issued.

Inadmissibility reports issued refers to the number of inadmissibility reports issued for serious concerns under the *Immigration and Refugee Protection Act* (IRPA) which consist of sections 34 (national security), 35 (crimes against humanity), 36(1) (serious criminality), 36(2) (criminality) and 37 (organized crime).

Removals refers to the number of foreign nationals, including failed refugee claimants, removed to their country of origin or other destination countries as defined in the IRPA and its regulations.

Overseas interceptions refers to the total number of fraudulent interceptions; the liaison officer (LO) has grounds to suspect fraud and the air carrier is provided a "no board" recommendation. This does not include technical interceptions where an LO has provided a "no board" recommendation due to a technical, regulatory or otherwise non-fraudulent reason (e.g. expired passport).

Between the Port (BTP) interceptions refers to the total number of interceptions of persons who entered Canada at a place other than a port of entry (POE) at the land border.

Top 3 Diasporas in Canada

These locations are based on information from the Statistics Canada - 2016 National Household Survey.

Time Periods

- Quarter (1) - Q(1) - January, February and March;
- Quarter (3) - Q(3) - July, August and September;
- 2017 - January 1 to December 31, 2017;
- mid-year 2018 - January 1 to June 30, 2018;
- Quarter (2) - Q(2) - April, May and June;
- Quarter (4) - Q(4) - October, November and December;
- 2016 - January 1 to December 31, 2016;
- mid-year 2017 - January 1 to June 30, 2017.

Gender

- Adult Female (Female)
- Adult Male (Male)

Data Extraction

Information on refugee claims for this report was retrieved from the CIC DWS - Enterprise Data Warehouse - Refugee Cohort Datamart, for the periods of January 1 to June 30, 2018, January 1 to December 31, 2017 and January 1 to December 31, 2016. Data was pulled July 5, 2018*.

Information on visas was provided by the CBSA Performance Reporting Unit (PRU) and IRCC - OPS-STATS, for the period of January 1 to June 30, 2018, as of July 3, 2018* and June 29, 2018* respectively.

Information on inadmissibility reports issued for serious concerns was retrieved from the CIC DWS - Enterprise Data Warehouse - ENF Inadmissibility Report Datamart for the period of January 1 to June 30, 2018. Data was pulled August 8, 2018*.

Information on removals was provided by the CBSA Removals Program, for the period of January 1 to June 30, 2018, as of July 6, 2018*.

Information on overseas interceptions was provided by the CBSA International Operations - International Network Support - Priorities, Performance Management and Reporting Section, for the period of January 1 to June 30, 2018, as of July 10, 2018*.

Information on BTP interceptions was provided by IRCC for the period of April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2018. This information is based on persons coded in the Global Case Management System (GCMS) as persons who entered Canada BTP. This code was not available in GCMS prior to April 2017.

*Any subsequent data changes in the system were not captured.

Countries to Watch

This section will detail five countries that did not make the top 20 source countries for refugee claims in Canada for mid-year 2018, but for a variety of reasons, such as an increasing number of refugee claims and country conditions, were deemed as countries to watch in 2018-2019. Similar to the top 20 source countries, statistical information as well as some basic trend analysis, and push, pull and x-factors will be detailed.

Arrow Legend

	Indicates refugee claims have increased over mid-year 2017.		Indicates refugee claims have decreased compared to mid-year 2017.		Indicates refugee claims are either equal or almost equal to mid-year 2017.
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Prepared by: J.S., C.Y. and M.J.
 Current Intelligence and Analysis Section

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Canada

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